

6th Survey: Section Comments

Albania

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *DIRECTION CENTRAL DE L'Á POLICE CRIMINNEL*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *DIRECTION CENTRAL DE L'Á POLICE CRIMINNEL*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Au dessus de 18 ous*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *De 14 jusque e 18 ous*

Andorra

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique Criminelle Internationale, Statistique nationale*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique annuels et comparative de la Police, Statistique nationale*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique Criminnells Internationale, Statistique nationale*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *En matière pénale, la personne majeure est celle qui s plus de 18 ans.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *En matière pénale , le mineur est la personne don't âge est compris entre 16 et 18 ans.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Registre d 'incoacions I Arxiu del Ministeri Fiscal*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Registre d 'incoacions I Arxiu del Ministeri*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Registre d 'incoacions I Arxiu del Ministeri Fiscal*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Registre d 'incoacions I Arxiu del Ministeri*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Personne aavec 18 années ou plus*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Personne de moins de 18 années.*

Argentina

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Direccion Nacional de Reincidencia y Estadística Criminal del Ministerio de Justicia de la Nacion.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Direccion Nacional de Reincidencia y Estadística Criminal del Ministerio de Justicia de La Nacion.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Direccion Nacional de Reincidencia y Estadística Criminal del Ministerio de Justicia de la Nacion.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Menor 18 anos.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Mayor 18 anos*

5. Prosecution personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *Note: Data for 5.4 are \$79.766.173 (1995) and \$117.235.293 (1997).*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Menor de 18 anos.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Mayor de 18 anos.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Adulto: Mayor de 18 anos.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Menor de 18 anos.*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Son personas mayores de 21 años*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Son personas comprendidas entre las edades de 18 a 21 años*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Sintesis Semanal de la Poblacion Penal: ANO 1995 fecha 29/12/1995, ANO 1996 techa 30/12/1996, ANO 1997 fecha 26/12/1997.*

Armenia

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Data of Ministry of Internal Affairs of RA.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Data of Ministry of Justice of RA.*

Bahamas

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Research & Planning Unit/Statistics, Royal Bahamas Police Force.

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Research & Planning Unit/Statistics Royal Bahamas Police Force.

Bahrain

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Adult: A person who is over eighteen Gregorian years of age. (Article 70, Penal Code)

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person whose age was not more than fifteen full Gregorian years at the time of committing the crime or of being in a case of exposure to delinquency. (Article 1, Juveniles Act)

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Office of Investigations and Statistics

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person whose age was not more than fifteen full Gregorian years at the time of committing the crime or of being in a case of exposure to delinquency.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Prison records and according to date of admission.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Adult: A person who is over fifteen Gregorian years of age.

Belize

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *20 years and under.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Age 21 years and over.*

Bulgaria

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Regular reports of Ministry of Home Affairs*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Regular reports of Ministry of Home Affairs*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons, 18 years old (turned age), who under condition of imputability (responsibility) commits a crime*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Person, aged 14 (turned) but not completed 18 years, and who could understand the nature and the meaning of the criminal act, and who could control his own actions.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Regular reports of Ministry of Home Affairs.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Current reports of National Statistical Institute of Bulgaria.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Regular reports of Prosecutor's Offices*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *All persons 18 years old (turned age) and over (without upper border)*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Unrerege persons are these from 14 years (turned age) to 17 years (17 years 11 months and 29 days)*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Publication "Crimes and persons convicted" of National Statistical Institute.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons, 18 years old (turned age), who under condition of imputability commits a crime.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons, aged 14 (turned), but not completed 18 years, and who could understand the nature and the meaning of the criminal act, and who could control his own actions.*

Bulgaria

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *1st January*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Person, 18 years old (turned age), who under condition of imputability (responsibility) commits a crime.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Person, aged 14 (turned), but not completed 18 years, and who could understand the nature and the meaning of the criminal act, and who could control his own actions.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Regular reports of the Main Board for Imprisonment Institutions at Ministry of Justice and Legal Eurointegration.*

Chile

1. Police personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *Note: The data for 1.4 are \$50.288.208.487 (1995) and \$74.419.183.947 (1997).*

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *Questions 15.2 and 15.3: Observaciones: No se dispone de antecedentes precisos en estos ítemes. Question 15.7: 48.430.052 (1995) and 54.047.904 (1997). Observaciones: los miles de pesos, estan en moneda del mismo año.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *(*) Promedio annual diario de cada año.*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *(*) Los valores indicados corresponden a los promedios representativos de cada año.*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *(*) Los valores indicados, corresponden a los promedios diarios representativos de cada año.*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona con menos de 18 años de edad.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona con edad mayor o igual a 18 años.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Información promedio diario de cada año sobre la base de los datos entregados por los establecimientos penitenciarios mensualmente.*

China

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Law Yearbook of China, 1996. P963; Law Yearbook of China, 1997, P1061; Law Yearbook of China, 1998, P1244. (Note: The data for 2.2, 2.3 and 2.4 are combined as one under 2.2)*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *More than 18 years old.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *More than 14 years old but no more than 18 years.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Law Yearbook of China 1996, p961; Law Yearbook of China 1997, p1059; Law Yearbook of China 1998, p1242.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Supreme People's Procuratorate of China.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *More than fourteen years old but no more than eighteen years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *More than eighteen years old.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Supreme People's Court of China.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *14-18 years old (not including 18).*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Adult: above 18 years old.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Supreme People's Court of China*

China

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice of China.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Above 18 years old.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Below 18 years old and above 14 years old (not including 18)*

Colombia

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Mayor de 18 anos*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Manores de 18 anos*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *DANF, Estadisticas de Justicia Penal*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona menor de 18 anos*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Oficina de Planeacion del INPEC*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona mayor de 18 anos*

Croatia

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *All persons upto 18 years old.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *All persons upto 14 and less than 18 years old.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Public prosecutors office of the Republic of Croatia*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Public prosecutors office of the Republic of Croatia.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who at the time of committing an offence has reached the age of 18.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who at the time of committing an offence has reached the age of 14, but not the age of 18.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Courts.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who at the time of committing an offence has reached the age of 14 but not the age of 18.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Published in Statistical Yearbook 1996, 1997 and 1998.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who at the time of committing an offence has reached the age of 18.*

Cyprus

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Research and Development Department of Cyprus Police.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Research and Development Department of Cyprus Police.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons 16 years of age and over.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Research and Development Department of Cyprus Police.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Children and young persons below the age of 16 years old. It is to be noted that cases of children (7-14 years) who commit minor offences are referred by the Police to the Department of Welfare Services.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *"Criminal Statistics" Reports 1995-97, Department of Statistics and Research.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 16 and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 7 and under 16. A person below the age of 12 is not criminally responsible for an act or an omission unless it is proved that at that time he had capacity to know that he ought not do the act or make the omission.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *"Criminal Statistics" Reports 1995-97, Department of Statistics and Research.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *"Criminal Statistics" Reports 1995-97, Department of Statistics and Research.*

Cyprus

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

"Criminal Statistics" Reports 1995-97, Department of Statistics and Research.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons aged 16 and over.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons aged 7 and under 16. A person below the age of 12 is not criminally responsible for an act or an omission unless it is proved that at that time he had capacity to know that he ought not do the act or make the omission.

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year

September 1st

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year

31st December

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons over 21 years old.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons under 21 years old.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Prisons Statistics Registers.

Czech Republic

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Department of Statistics of Police of CR the Czech Rep.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *District and Regional Prosecutors Offices.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *up 18 years*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *District and Regional Prosecutor Offices.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15 to 18 years of age*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *District and Regional Courts.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *District and Regional Courts*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15 to 18 years of age.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *up 18 years*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Up 18 years.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *From 15 to 18 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Yearbooks of Prison Service of the Czech Republic.*

Denmark

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 Years*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics Denmark have compiled on index on the basis of extracts from registers operated by the Danish Police Forces.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics Denmark have compiled on index on the basis of extracts from registers operated by the Danish Police Forces.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons 18 years and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons in age group: 15-17 years.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *yearly average*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *yearly average*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *yearly average*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Daily reports published by the department of prison and probation*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15 - 17 years of age*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 - 99 years of age*

Dominican Rep.

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December

NOTA: La mayor poblacion de personal carcelario corresponde a militares, por lo que nos falta incluir esos totales.

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Departamento de Estadística de la Dirección General

England & Wales

1. Police personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *30 September*

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Home Office from data supplied by the police in England and Wales*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from a) Courts and Police for Prosecutions, and b) Police for Cautions. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales supplementary tables volumes 1 and 3 (annually).*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young offenders and young adults aged 10-17 and 18-20 respectively. We have in this case combined the two age groups into 10-20.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from a) Courts and Police for Prosecutions; and b) Police for Cautions. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales supplementary tables volumes 1 and 3 (annually)*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Aged 21 and over*

5. Prosecution personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1 April 1996, 1 April 1998*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from a) Courts and Police for Prosecutions, and b) Police for Cautions. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales supplementary tables volumes 1 and 3 (annually).*

England & Wales

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Aged 21 and over.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from data supplied by the Courts and Police. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales Supplementary Tables Volume 1 (annually)*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young offenders and young adults aged 10-17 and 18-20 respectively. In this case, two age groups are combined into "10-20".*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from Data supplied by the Courts and Police. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales supplementary Tables, volumes 1 and 2 (annually).*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistics for England and Wales collected by the Home Office from Data supplied by the Courts and Police. Published in Criminal Statistics England and Wales supplementary Tables, volumes 1 and 2 (annually).*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young offenders and young adults aged 10-17 and 18-20 respectively. In this case the two groups are combined into "10-20".*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Aged 21 and over.*

13. Adult prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions

Alternative reference date to 31 December *29 December 1995, 24 December 1997*

14. Juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions

Alternative reference date to 31 December *29 December 1995, 24 December 1997.*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 15,16 and 17 years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 21 years and over.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *From monthly administrative returns from prisons in England and Wales.*

Estonia

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police Board*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police Board.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18+ - year old*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *13-17 year old*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police Board.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police Board*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18+ -- year old*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *13-17 -- year old*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police Board*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice Court Statistics.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice court Statistics.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18+ -- years old*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 years old, for some sections of Penal Code 13-14 years old in addition.*

Estonia

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31.12.*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18+ -- years old*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 year old (As exception 13-14 year old.)*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Estonian Prison Board*

Fiji

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Director of Public Prosecutions Annual Report 1995, 1996, 1997 Parliamentary Paper Nos.26 of 1996 and 52 of 1998.

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Adult means a person who has attained the age of 18 years.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Juvenile means a person who has not attained the age of 17 years and included a child and a young person.

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year

28-5-1995; 29-11-1997

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Below 16 years of age.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Daily Muster Prisoners - 1995, 1996, 1997.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Exceeding 20 years of age

Finland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEARBOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT)*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEARBOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT)*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *17 year old and younger*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEARBOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT)*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 year old and over*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEAR BOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT)*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEARBOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT) SPECIAL OUTPUT CONCERNING OFFENCES AGAINST THE PENAL CODE'*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 year old*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 year old and over*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 year old*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *STATISTICS FINLAND: YEARBOOK OF JUSTICE STATISTICS (SVT) SPECIAL OUTPUT CONCERNING OFFENCES AGAINST THE PENAL CODE'*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 Year old and over*

Finland

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

According to the Civil Law an Adult is a person who is 18 years of age or more

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

According to the Criminal Law the Juveniles are from 15 to 20 years of age

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE PRISON ADMINISTRATION, STATISTICAL PART, ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE PROBATION AND AFTER-CARE ASSOCIATION, STATISTICAL PART

Germany

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics of the Police (collected by Bundeskriminalamt)*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics of the Police (Collected by Bundeskriminalamt)*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 years completed and more.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Not yet 18 years old. Note: Between 18 and 21 years adults may be prosecuted under youth court act, in which case the most severe punishment is 10 year prison instead of a life sentence like in General German Penal Code.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics of the Police (collected by Bundeskriminalamt)*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Bundesamt, Prosecution Statistics.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 below 21, prosecuted by penal law. 21 and more, prosecuted by Penal law.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Bundesamt, Prosecution Statistics.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *14 below 18, prosecuted by juvenile law. 18 below 21, prosecuted by juvenile law.*

8. Judges, by status and sex, and financial resources, including in appeal courts

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1st January*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Bundesamt, Prosecution Statistics.*

Germany

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Bundesamt, Prosecution Statistics*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *14 below 18, prosecuted by juvenile law. 18 below 21, prosecuted by juvenile law.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 below 21, prosecuted by penal law. 21 and more, prosecuted by penal law.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st March*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistical Bundesamt.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *In these statistics, as adults are counted all convicted prisoners that have been sentenced to "Freiheitsstrafe" by adult penal law*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *In these statistics, as juveniles are counted all convicted prisoners that have been sentenced to "Jugendstrafe" by juvenile penal law*

Greece

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Hellenic Police Files.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Hellenic Police files.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Courts*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 18 years and over*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Courts.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons from 7 to 18 years old.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Prisons*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *upto 21 years old.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *21 years and over*

Hong Kong

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

All data are provided by Statistics Office of Hong

Hong Kong

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Judicial Statistics*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Aged below 16*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Aged 16 or above*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st April*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Offenders aged below 21*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Offenders aged 21 and over*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *PRIS (Computerized Penal Records Information System)*

Hungary

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of the Interior, Supreme Prosecution*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of the Interior, Supreme Prosecution*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Supreme Prosecution*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator has not yet turned 18, but turned 14 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Supreme Prosecution*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator turned 18 years.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator turned 18 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator has not yet turned 18, but turned 14 years.*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator turned 18 years.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the commission of the crime the perpetrator has not yet turned 18, but turned 14 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Headquarters of Law Enforcement*

Iceland

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 18 years*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 years old or over*

India

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110066*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110066.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A male or female of age 18 years and above*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A male below 16 years of age & female below 18 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110066*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110066*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110066.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A male below 16 years of age & female below 18 years of age.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A male or female of age 18 years and above*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi-110 066*

Ireland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *AN GARDA SÍOCUANA ANNUAL REPORTS.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Reports.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Reports.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 17*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Over 21 years; 17-21*

13. Adult prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1st September*

14. Juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1st September*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *1st September*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st September*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Internal Statistics.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *16 to 21*

Israel

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *ISRAEL POLICE ANNUAL STATISTICS*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *ISRAEL POLICE ANNUAL STATISTICS*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *From 12 - 17*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *ISRAEL POLICE ANNUAL STATISTICS*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Above age 18 (included)*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Central Bureau of Statistics, Jerusalem, Israel Criminal Statistics*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the date of the incident was from 12 years old and less than 18 years and was judged in Juvenile courts.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the incident was 18 years old or over and was judged in courts (excl. Juvenile courts)*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Statistics, Central Bureau of Statistics, Jerusalem, Israel*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Statistics, Central Bureau of Statistics, Jerusalem, Israel*

Israel

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Statistics, Central Bureau of Statistics, Jerusalem, Israel*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the time of the incident was 18 years old or over and was judged in courts (excl. Juvenile courts)*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *At the date of the incident was from 12 years old and less than 18 years and was judged in Juvenile courts.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *up to 18 years old*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Above 18 years old*

Italy

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Si intendono "adulti" I maggiori di anni 18.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Si intendono "minorenni" I minori di anni 18.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Dipartimento di P.S. - ufficio Coordinamento e Pianificazione FF.PP. Servizio III - Division 3 e ISTITUTO NAZIONALE DI STATISTICA*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *ISTAT*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *ISTAT*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 years old or older*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *14-17 years old. (0-13 years old are not chargeable)*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *30 June*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *VEDERE NOTA DI TRASMISSIONE*

Japan

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

(Juvenile) used here is a youth whose age at the time of (both his or her) commission of a crime and subsequent police action was over 14 years old, but not older than 19 years.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

(Adult) used here, is whose age at the time of subsequent police action was over 20 years.

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Annual Report of Statistics on Prosecution

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons aged 20 and over at the time of offence.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons aged 14 and under at the time of offence.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Annual Report of Statistics on Prosecution.

8. Judges, by status and sex, and financial resources, including in appeal courts

Alternative reference date to 31 December

as at 15 April

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Annual Report of Judicial Statistics.

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons who are 20 years old and over at the time of trial.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Persons who are under 20 years old at the time of trial.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Annual Report of Judicial Statistics.

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year

As at 31 December

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Annual Report of Statistics on Correction 1997

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Any person under 20 years of age.

Korea, Rep. Of

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Is used for indicating a person who is less than 14 years old in the criminal justice system in Korea.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Is used for indicating a person who is 18 years old or over in the criminal justice system in Korea.

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Analytical Report on Crime.

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Analytical Report on Crime.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Under 20 years.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

20 years and over.

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Less than age 20

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Correction Bureau, Ministry of Justice.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Age 20 or more

Kyrgyzstan

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: 14-17

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: 18-39

Latvia

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *January 1st*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1.01.96, 1.01.98*

Lesotho

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics and Research: Police Headquarters, Maseru*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics and Research: Police Headquarters, Maseru*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person under the age of 18 years*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person who has attained the age of 21 years.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Law Office: Ministry of Law and Constitutional Affairs*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person under the age of 18 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Law Office: Ministry of Law and Constitutional Affairs*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person who has attained the age of 21 years.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Palace of Justice and Magistrate Court: Ministry of Justice and Human Rights.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person who has attained the age of 21 years*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Means a person under the age of 18 years*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Department of Prisons: Ministry of Justice and Human Rights*

Lithuania

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Information Technology and Communication Department at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Lithuania.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Information Technology and Communication Department at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Lithuania.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons over the age of 18*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons of 14-17 years old*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Information Technology and Communication Department at the Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Lithuania*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Over 18 years old*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 18 years old*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 18*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons of 14-17 years old According to the Laws of the Republic of Lithuania for certain premeditated crimes persons aged 14 are brought to Criminal responsible*

Macedonia, FYR

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Data sources are statistical questionnaires on prosecuted persons filled in by basic public prosecution offices.

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A juvenile is a person who at the time of perpetration of the crime has reached 14 years but has not reached 18 years old.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person of legal age i.e. any person aged 18 beyond and legally commercially authorised.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Data sources are statistical questionnaires on prosecuted persons filled in by basic public prosecution offices.

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Data sources are statistical questionnaires on convicted persons filled in by municipal court offices.

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Data sources are statistical questionnaires on persons under and of legal age filled in by municipal court offices.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A juvenile is a person who, at the time of the perpetration of the crime has reached 14 years but has not reached 18 years.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person of legal age i.e. any person aged 18 beyond and legally commercially authorised.

Malaysia

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Paras (2.2)-(2.15):Malaysia's Crime Trend Appraisal for 1997 prepared by the R&D Division, Criminal Investigation Department, Royal Malaysia Police.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Ages 10 - 18.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal records, Criminal Intelligence Division, Royal Malaysia Police*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal records, Criminal Intelligence Division, Royal Malaysia Police.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Below age 21*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Age 21 and above*

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1995 change to 1998*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Those offenders between 14 and 21 years of age undergoing sentence or at the Henry Gurney School under Juvenile Court Act.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Prison Statistics 1995-98*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Those prisoners 21 years and above of age undergoing sentence*

Maldives

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Defence and National Security.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Defence and National Security.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Defence and National Security.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Population under 16 years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Population over 16 years.*

Mauritius

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Statistics*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 18*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 and above*

8. Judges, by status and sex, and financial resources, including in appeal courts

Alternative reference date to 31 December *figures for 1995/96 and 1997/98*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Court statistics*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *under 18*

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *15.7: Juveniles: 4,330,000 (1995) and 4,484,000 (1997) . Adults : 92,260,000 (1995) and 104,920,000 (1997)*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *Note: Parole are not applicable for juveniles*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual reports*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *under 18. Juvenile has been replaced by minor-under 18.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 and above*

Moldova, Rep. Of

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Department of Information of Ministry of Internal Affairs*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Department of Information of Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age at the moment of committing crime was 18 years old or more.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age at the moment of committing crime was more than 14 years old and less than 18 years old.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Database of Department of Information of Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report concerning investigatory work of the Office of Public Prosecutor and Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Reports concerning investigatory work of the Office of Public Prosecutor and Ministry of Internal Affairs.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is more than 14 years old and less than 18 years old*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is 18 years old and more.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is more than 14 years old and less than 18 years old.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Reports of the Ministry of Justice of Republic Moldova.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is 18 years old and more*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

Moldova, Rep. Of

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Reports of the Department of Penitentiary Institutions of the Ministry of Justice of Republic Moldova.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is 18 years old and more*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons whose age is more than 14 years old and less than 18 years old.*

Namibia

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Court Books for 1995, 1996, 1997*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Court Books for 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st January - 31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st January - 31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Adult is above 18 years.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Juvenile means a person of 18 years of age or younger.*

Netherlands

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18+ years*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *12-17 years*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *12-18 years of age*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *>= 18 years of age*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *>= 18 years of age*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *12-18 years of age*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *30th September*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 years and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *12-17 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Prison Statistics*

New Zealand

1. Police personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *as at 30 June*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *17 years of age and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young people aged between 14-16 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *NZ Police - Offender Apprehensions*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice Database extracted from the Law Enforcement System of the former Wanganui Computer (LES).*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice database extracted from the Law Enforcement System (LES)*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *17 Years of age and older*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young people aged between 14-16 years of age.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice database extracted from the Law Enforcement System (LES).*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *17 years of age and older*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Young people aged between 14-16 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice database extracted from the Law Enforcement System (LES)*

New Zealand

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Young people aged between 14-16 years of age.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

17 years of age and over.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

*Census of Prison Inmates (1995 and 1997).
1996 is unavailable as prison census is only undertaken every 2 years.*

Norway

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Official Statistics of Norway; Crime Statistics 1997*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics 1995,96 ,97*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 15 years*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Age 15 years and over*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics 1995, 1996, 1997 -- Table 7*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistic 1995 (Table 22). 1996 (Table 18) 1997 (Table 18)*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Younger than 18 year -- No persons under 14 year is prosecuted.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 year and over*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics 1995, 1996, 1997*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics 1995, 1996, 1997*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 years*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 year and over*

13. Adult prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1st January*

Norway

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *18 years and over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *15-17 Year*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Statistic 1995, 1996, 1997*

Palestine

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

The administrative records of the general commiserate of the Palestinian police on reported criminal offenses.

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

The administrative records of the general commiserate of the Palestinian police, reported reported criminal offenses.

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

The administrative records of the general commiserate of the Palestinian police, reported criminal offenses.

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

The administrative records of the general commiserate of the Palestinian police, the Palestinian ministry of social affairs.,

Panama

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Zonas de Policía y Policía Técnica Judicial del País.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Se refiere al que no ha cumplido 18 años de edad.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Zonas de Policía y Policía Técnica Judicial del País.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

Peru

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police of Peru*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *National Police of Peru*

Poland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police info-system on preparatory proceedings and some other acts of law

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police info-system on preparatory proceedings and some other acts of law

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police info-system on preparatory proceedings and some other acts of law

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Act of October 26th, 1982 on proceedings in juveniles'cases which establishes statutory limit of juveniles who committed of a prohibited act in age of 13-17.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Perpetrator who was under 18 during perpetration of a prohibited act.

Portugal

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: - 16 years

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: 16 or + years

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: 16 or + years

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: - 16 years

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: 20 or + years

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: 16 to 19 years

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: 16 to 20 years

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: 21 or more years

Romania

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Les évidences de la Police*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Les évidences de la Police*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgées plus de 18 ans*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgées entre 14 et 18 ans*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Les statistiques du Ministère Public*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgés plus de 18 ans.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgées entre 14 années et 18 ans.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministère de Justice*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministère de Justice*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgées plus de 18 ans.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Les personnes âgées entre 14 et 18 ans.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

Romania

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Les personnes âgées en plus de 18 ans.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

La Direction Générale de Penitenciers

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Les personnes âgées entre 14 et 18 ans.

Senegal

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Ministere de la Justice

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

D 'après les données publiées pax la Direction de l 'Education Surveillée et de lâ Protection Sociale, le mineurs sont ceux qui sont âges de moins de 25 ans.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Les adultes sont ceux qui sont âges de plus de 25 ans d 'après la D.E.S. .P.S.

Singapore

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who is 7 years of age or above and below the age of 16 years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who is 16 years of age or above.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who is 7 years of age or above and below the age of 16 years*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person who is 16 years of age or above.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

8. Judges, by status and sex, and financial resources, including in appeal courts

Alternative reference date to 31 December *Note: The data for Q.8.7 for the 1997 includes allocation for civil justice activities.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report on Crime in Singapore.*

Singapore

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December

Notes: 15.1 Total strength. Include staff deploy at adult prisons and juvenile prison as some are in adult prisons are housing juvenile prisoners. Q.15.4 is a sub group of 15.1. Q.15.7: Expenditure for the whole Department. Based on financial Year.

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year

16.1 exclude those on Community Based Programmes.

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person who is 16 years of age or above.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person who is 7 years of age or above and below the age of 16 years.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Prisons Department's database

Slovak Republic

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Internal Statistical System of Prosecution SR*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons older than 18 years*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons older than 15 years and younger than 18 years in the time of the Commission of the Offence.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Internal Statistical System of Prosecution SR*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *31st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *during a year*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Person who is in the time of malefaction got more than 18 years of life.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Person who is in the time of male faction accomplish 15 years of life and did not turn 18 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Annual Report of the Slovak Prison Administration.*

Slovenia

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, results of regular statistical surveys on adults and juveniles, against whom the procedure after the criminal complaint and preliminary proceedings have been finished.

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Person who had reached 14 years of age but not yet 18.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia, results of regular statistical surveys on adults and juveniles, against whom the procedure after the criminal complaint and preliminary proceedings have been finished.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Person who had reached 18 years.

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia.

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Person who had reached 18 years.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Person who had reached 14 years of age but not yet 18.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Statistical Office of the Rep. Of Slovenia, results of regular statistical surveys on adults and juveniles, against whom the procedure after the criminal complaint and preliminary proceedings have been concluded.

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year

31st December

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

ANNUAL REPORTS, UPRAVA RS ZA IZVR'SEVANJE KAZENSKIH SAWKAI

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Person who had completed 18 years of age before the criminal offence was committed but had not completed 18 years of age.

South Africa

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Refers to persons 18 years and above.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Refers to persons younger than 18 years.*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *1st December*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *An adult is a person above the age of 18 years.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A Juvenile is a child/person under the lifetime of eighteen (18) years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Correctional Services Database.*

Spain

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona menor de 18 años.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona mayor de 18 años.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persona de 16 y 17 años*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A partir de 18 años cumplidos*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Mayor de 21 años*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Hasta 21 años (de 16 a 20 años)*

Sri Lanka

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Administration Reports - Year 1995, 1996, 1997*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Administration Reports - 1995, 1996, 1997.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Age below 18 years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Age over 18 years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Administration Reports - Year 1995, 1996, 1997.*

Sweden

1. Police personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *in 1995 the budget year accounted from 1/7-94-31/6-95*

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official Statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official Statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official Statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Full criminal responsibility occurs when a person is 21 years of age*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *The age of criminal responsibility occurs when a person is 15 years of age. Between the age 15-20 there is a special juvenile pen al law.*

5. Prosecution personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *The budget year 1995 accounted from 1/7-94--30/6-95*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official Statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official Statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *The Official statistics of Sweden from 1995, 1996 and 1997.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Full criminal responsibility occurs when a person is 21 years of age.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *The age of criminal responsibility occurs when a person is 15 years of age. Between the age 15-20 there is a special juvenile penal law.*

Sweden

15. Staff of adult and juvenile prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *October*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *1st September*

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st October*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st October*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 21 years of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *"Kumulativregistret" A data system at the central administration.*

Switzerland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique policière de la criminalité, office fédéral de la police (OFP). Berne.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique suisse des condamnations pénales*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Personne âgée de plus de 7 ans, mais moins de 18 ans révolus*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Adultes: Statist. Suisse des condamnations pénales; Mineurs: Statist. Des jugements pénaux des mineurs.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Personne âgée de 18 ans et plus*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Statistique pénitentiaire suisse 1995/1996/1997.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *à partir de 18 ans ou plus.*

Tanzania, U. Rep. Of

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics Police HQ-Dar es Salaam*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime Statistics Police Hqs. - Dar es Salaam*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person under the age of sixteen years.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Prison Headquarters*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person of or above the age of sixteen years.*

Thailand

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police Information System center, Office of Planning and Budget Royal Thai Police.

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police Information System Center, Office of Planning and Budget Royal Thai Police.

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Police Information System Center, Office of Planning and Budget Royal Thai Police.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Over 20 years old.

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

Over 15-18 years old.

Tonga

Turkey

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Provincial Police Forces/General Directorate of Security.*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *General Directorate of Security/Provincial Police Forces.*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *General Directorate of Security/Provincial Police Forces.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person whose age is 18 years old and over.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person whose age is between 11 years old and 18 years old.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person whose age is between 11 years old and 18 years old.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person whose age is 18 years old and over.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Ministry of Justice*

16. Persons incarcerated, by category of incarceration, selected day

Selected Day of the Year *1st June*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *1st July 1995; 1st April 1997*

Turkey

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table?

Ministry of Justice.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person whose age is 18 years old and over

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system:

A person whose age is between 11 years old and 18 years old.

Uganda

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Investigation Department, Uganda Police*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Investigation Department (CID) Uganda Police*

4. Persons brought into formal contact with the criminal justice system, by sex and age group, where formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *>=18+years. A person who is 18 years and above.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *=<16 years - A person who is 16 years and below of age.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Criminal Investigation Department (CID) Uganda Police*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person aged 18 years and above.*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Uganda Prisons*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *A person below 18 years of age.*

UK - Northern Ireland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Crime form completed by the investigating officer.*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *All courts, indictable offences*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *All courts, indictable prosecutions*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 17 years or over*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 16 years or under*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *All courts, indictable offences.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *All courts, indictable offences.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 17 years and over.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Persons aged 16 years or under.*

UK - Scotland

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Scottish Executive Justice Department.*

5. Prosecution personnel, by sex, and financial resources

Alternative reference date to 31 December *1995-96, 1997-98*

6. Persons prosecuted, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Scottish Executive Justice Department.*

7. Persons prosecuted, by sex and age group

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *21 years and over.*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Under 21*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Scottish Executive Justice Department.*

10. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by type of crime

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *S.E.J.O.*

12. Persons convicted in the criminal courts, by sex and age group

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *age under 21 years*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *SEJD*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *age 21 years or over*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *under 21*

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *SEJO*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *21 years and over*

Ukraine

19. Persons on probation, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

20. Persons on parole, by age group, selected day

Day of the Year *31st December*

Zimbabwe

2. Crimes recorded in criminal (police) statistics, by type of crime including attempts to commit crimes

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Records*

3. Persons brought into initial formal contact with the police and/or criminal justice system by type of crime, where initial formal contact might include being suspected, arrested, cautioned etc.

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Police Records*

21. Convicted prisoners, by sex and age group, selected day

What is (are) the source(s) of the data provided in this table? *Prisons National Headquarters (Zimbabwe) P Bag 7718 Causeway, Harare*

Definition of JUVENILE as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Any young person is below 18 years.*

Definition of ADULT as applied in the national criminal justice system: *Any person who is or over the age of 18 years.*