



General Assembly

Distr.: General
8 February 2000

Original: English

Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime

Eighth session

Vienna, 21 February-3 March 2000

Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime on its seventh session, held in Vienna from 17 to 28 January 2000

Contents

	<i>Paragraphs</i>	<i>Page</i>
I. Introduction	1-2	2
II. Organization of the session	3-11	2
A. Opening of the session	3-8	2
B. Attendance	9	4
C. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work	10	4
D. Documentation	11	4
III. Discussion on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, with particular emphasis on articles 1-3, 5 and 6	12-19	4
IV. Discussion on the implementation of General Assembly resolution 54/128, entitled "Action against corruption"	20-21	6
V. Discussion on the additional international legal instrument against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition	22-23	6
VI. Informal consultations	24-26	7
V. Adoption of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on its seventh session	27-30	7
Annexes		
I. List of participants		9
II. Draft resolution submitted by the Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee		16
III. List of documents before the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session		17

I. Introduction

1. The Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime was established by the General Assembly in its resolution 53/111 of 9 December 1998.
2. In its resolution 54/126 of 17 December 1999, the General Assembly requested the Ad Hoc Committee to continue its work, in accordance with resolutions 53/111 and 53/114 of 9 December 1998, and to intensify its work in order to complete it in 2000.

II. Organization of the session

A. Opening of the session

3. The Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime held its seventh session in Vienna from 17 to 28 January 2000. The Ad Hoc Committee held 20 meetings.
4. At its sixth session, held in Vienna from 6 to 17 December 1999, the Ad Hoc Committee had decided to consider at its seventh session articles 1-3, 5 and 6 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, as well as to begin its second reading of the draft international legal instrument against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition.
5. After the opening of the seventh session of the Ad Hoc Committee by its Chairman, the Officer-in-Charge of the Centre for International Crime Prevention of the Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention informed the Ad Hoc Committee that the Secretariat was encountering difficulties in obtaining the required authorization from the Controller in the Department of Management of the Secretariat for payment of the local costs of representatives from least developed countries, using extrabudgetary funds made available by certain Governments. Those difficulties stemmed from the fact that the Controller maintained that General Assembly resolution 53/111 did not provide a sufficient basis for departing from established rules and practice regarding the payment of such expenses. The Chairman informed the participants that the matter had been discussed in the bureau of the Ad Hoc Committee, which had recommended that the Ad Hoc Committee approve a draft resolution on the matter for adoption by the Assembly. The bureau had also recommended that the Ad Hoc Committee authorize its Chairman to write to the Secretary-General and request that he personally intervene in order to resolve the matter. The Ad Hoc Committee approved the recommendation of its bureau.
6. The representative of Ecuador, speaking on behalf of the Group of Latin American and Caribbean States, said that the members of the Group had, from the beginning, participated actively and constructively in the negotiating of the draft Convention and its draft protocols, convinced of the importance of those negotiations. The members of the Group had supported the initiative of the States members of the Group of 77 and China at the sixth session of the Ad Hoc Committee regarding the inclusion in the draft Convention of an article on implementation of the Convention through economic development and technical assistance. While expressing the hope that the pace of negotiations would be vigorous, the members of the Group of Latin American and Caribbean States were of the view that sufficient time and attention should be given to drafting coherent and functional

provisions that would meet the concerns of all States. The universality of the legal instruments depended not only on the number of signatories but also on the quality of the texts. Regarding the revised draft Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Air and Sea, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (A/AC.254/4/Add.1/Rev.4), the members of the Group were of the view that it was important to develop a legal instrument that would effectively target smugglers while protecting the rights of migrants. Therefore, the Protocol must take into account the relevant United Nations instruments on protection of migrants in connection with correcting social and economic imbalances. In the era of globalization, the Convention and the Protocols should be inspired by the need for international cooperation to contribute to the improvement of standards of living and increase opportunities, especially in developing countries. The members of the Group of Latin American and Caribbean States considered it important for the Protocol not to penalize migration, which was a social and historical phenomenon, or to convey an ambiguous message to the international community, which would stimulate xenophobia, intolerance and racism. The negotiation process should take into account the causes of migration and the reasons for the increasing vulnerability of migrants. Regarding the revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (A/AC.254/4/Add.3/Rev.5), the members of the Group emphasized the need for the instrument to make it possible to react quickly to illicit trafficking in persons, especially when the victims were children. The representative emphasized the position of global leadership of the Group in the fight against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition. The representative announced that the Inter-American Convention against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives and Other Related Materials (A/53/78, annex), adopted by the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, would enter into force on 9 February 2000, following the deposit of the tenth instrument of ratification. The members of the Group of Latin American and Caribbean States were interested in ensuring the successful conclusion of the negotiations on the draft Firearms Protocol, in order for the instrument to be effective. The members of the Group were in favour of a recommendation by the Ad Hoc Committee to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice regarding the development of a broad international legal instrument against corruption. The representative noted that the principal objective and premise of the Convention and its protocols should be to promote international cooperation through shared responsibility in order to achieve more balanced international conditions, taking into account the situation of developing countries and with full respect for the principles of sovereignty and non-intervention enshrined in the Charter of the United Nations.

7. At its 100th meeting, the Ad Hoc Committee approved a draft resolution submitted by its Chairman, entitled "Participation in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime" (A/AC.254/L.136). For the text of the draft resolution see annex II to the present report.

8. At its 101st meeting, the Ad Hoc Committee was informed by its Chairman that the matter of the provision of assistance to least developed countries to ensure their participation in its work had been resolved for its seventh session. The Chairman requested that the Secretariat keep the matter under review in order to ensure that similar payments would be made at the remaining sessions of the Ad Hoc Committee, subject to the availability of extrabudgetary funds provided for that purpose.

B. Attendance

9. The seventh session of the Ad Hoc Committee was attended by representatives of 109 States. Also attending the seventh session were observers for organizations of the United Nations system, institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network, intergovernmental organizations and non-governmental organizations. The list of participants is contained in annex I to the present report.

C. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work

10. At its 97th meeting, on 17 January 2000, the Ad Hoc Committee adopted the following agenda for its seventh session:

1. Opening of the seventh session of the Ad Hoc Committee.
2. Adoption of the agenda and organization of work.
3. Consideration of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, with particular emphasis on articles 1-3, 5 and 6.
4. Implementation of General Assembly resolution 54/128, entitled "Action against corruption".
5. Consideration of the additional international legal instruments against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition.
6. Adoption of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on its seventh session.

D. Documentation

11. At its seventh session, the Ad Hoc Committee had before it, in addition to the documents prepared by the Secretariat, documents containing proposals and contributions submitted by the Governments of Cameroon, Canada, China, France, Hungary, Norway, Switzerland, the Syrian Arab Republic, Tajikistan and the United States of America. A list of documents is contained in annex III to the present report.

III. Discussion on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, with particular emphasis on articles 1-3, 5 and 6

12. At its 97th-105th meetings, the Ad Hoc Committee discussed articles 1-3, 5 and 6 of the draft Convention. The Ad Hoc Committee based its work on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (A/AC.254/4/Rev.6) and on proposals and contributions submitted by Governments (A/AC.254/5/Add.17, A/AC.254/L.130, A/AC.254/L.132, A/AC.254/L.134 and A/AC.254/L.138). The Ad Hoc Committee also had before it revisions of and amendments to the draft Convention prepared by informal working groups, either at the request of the Chairman or on the basis

of the Chairman's summaries (A/AC.254/L.139 and A/AC.254/L.140). Having completed the second reading of the draft Convention at its sixth session, the Ad Hoc Committee, in accordance with the relevant recommendation of its Chairman, began the process of reaching agreement on the final text. The progress achieved by the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session will be reflected in a new version of the draft Convention.¹

13. The Ad Hoc Committee approved articles 1 and 5 of the draft Convention, without amendment. The approved text of those articles was included in document A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2.

14. The Ad Hoc Committee provisionally approved paragraphs 3 and 4 of article 2, as amended. However, the Ad Hoc Committee decided to keep paragraphs 1 and 2 of article 2 under review and to revert to the text in the light of the results of future negotiations on other articles of the draft Convention that might have a bearing on the scope of the instrument. The Ad Hoc Committee also decided to use as a basis for further consideration of those paragraphs the text proposed by the representative of the Netherlands, in her capacity as the coordinator of an informal working group set up to discuss paragraphs 1 and 2 of article 2 at the request of the Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee. The new version of paragraphs 1 and 2 and the approved text of paragraphs 3 and 4 of article 2 were included in document A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2. The representative of Uruguay, speaking on behalf of the Group of 77 and China, expressed a preference for the previous version of paragraphs 1 and 2, which was contained in document A/AC.254/4/Rev.6.

15. The Ad Hoc Committee approved subparagraphs (b)-(i) of article 2 *bis*, as amended. The Ad Hoc Committee decided to keep the current text of subparagraph (a) as the basis for further consideration, also in connection with article 2 of the draft Convention. The Ad Hoc Committee also decided to reconsider the substance of subparagraph (k) of article 2 *bis* when finalizing the text of article 4 *bis* of the draft Convention. The new version of article 2 *bis*, including the approved text thereof, was included in document A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2.

16. In the discussion on the definition of the term "structured group", the Ad Hoc Committee decided that the *travaux préparatoires* would include a note to the effect that the term was to be used in a broader sense and that it would include both groups with a hierarchical or other elaborate structure and non-hierarchical groups where the roles of the members of the group need not be formally defined. There need not be continuity in the composition of the group. However, the term would not include groups formed on an ad hoc basis for the immediate commission of an offence, such as groups formed randomly in the course of a riot.

17. The Ad Hoc Committee also approved articles 3 and 6 of the draft Convention, as amended. The approved text of those articles was included in document A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2. In connection with article 3, the delegation of Colombia was concerned about the formulation of paragraph 3, which could be interpreted to permit unilateral declarations by States Parties that might amount to reservations.

18. In connection with paragraph 4 of article 6, on early release or parole (A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2), the Ad Hoc Committee decided that the *travaux préparatoires* would include a note to the effect that paragraph 4 would not oblige States Parties to provide for early release or parole to imprisoned persons if the legal systems of the States Parties in question did not provide for early release or parole. It was the understanding of

¹ To be issued subsequently as document A/AC.254/4/Rev.7.

the Ad Hoc Committee that paragraph 4 would not apply to those legal systems that did not foresee the possibility of early release or parole.

19. The Ad Hoc Committee decided that, at a later stage in its deliberations, it would ensure consistency in the wording of clauses containing references to national legal principles or systems.

IV. Discussion on the implementation of General Assembly resolution 54/128, entitled “Action against corruption”

20. At its sixth session, the Ad Hoc Committee decided to consider the implementation of General Assembly resolution 54/128 of 17 December 1999, entitled “Action against corruption”. In that resolution, the Assembly had requested the Ad Hoc Committee to explore the desirability of an international instrument against corruption, either ancillary to or independent of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, to be developed after the finalization of the Convention and the three protocols thereto, and to present its views to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice.

21. The Ad Hoc Committee considered item 4 of its agenda at its 106th meeting, on 21 January 2000. The Ad Hoc Committee was of the view that an effective international legal instrument against corruption was desirable. The Ad Hoc Committee agreed that such an international instrument should be independent of the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and that its drafting should commence following the completion of the negotiations on the draft Convention and the draft protocols thereto. The Ad Hoc Committee was of the view that the terms of reference and outline of scope of the new instrument should be based on sound preparatory work, which would include a thorough review and analysis of all relevant international instruments and recommendations. The analysis should be undertaken by the Secretariat in consultation with Member States and should be submitted to the Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice at its tenth session. The Ad Hoc Committee discussed whether the General Assembly should be requested to extend the current mandate of the Ad Hoc Committee to enable it to develop the new instrument, on the basis of a recommendation by the Commission to the General Assembly. It was noted that, in considering that matter, it would be advisable for the Commission to take into account the experience and expertise acquired by the Ad Hoc Committee in developing the draft Convention and its draft protocols, as well as the need to build on the success of the Ad Hoc Committee in dealing with such complex matters. It was agreed that the Ad Hoc Committee would transmit its views and recommendations on the implementation of Assembly resolution 54/128 to the Commission at its ninth session for appropriate action.

V. Discussion on the additional international legal instrument against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition

22. At its 107th to 116th meetings, the Ad Hoc Committee discussed the additional legal instrument against illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in firearms, their parts and components and ammunition. It based its work on a document containing the revised draft

Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime (A/AC.254/4/Add.2/Rev.3) and on proposals and contributions submitted by Governments (A/AC.254/5/Add.18, A/AC.254/L.129, A/AC.254/L.133, A/AC.254/L.137, A/AC.254/L.142 and A/AC.254/L.143). The Ad Hoc Committee was informed of a legal opinion provided by the Office of Legal Affairs of the Secretariat regarding the interpretation of General Assembly resolution 54/127 of 17 December 1999. Following a discussion on the matter, the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session decided to remove references to explosives from the draft Protocol.

23. At its seventh session, the Ad Hoc Committee completed its second reading of the draft Protocol, aware of the discussion in the informal consultations on the common provisions between the draft Convention and the draft protocols thereto. The new version of the articles of the draft Protocol considered by the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session was included in document A/AC.254/L.147/Add.3. The progress achieved on the draft Protocol by the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session will be reflected in a new version of the draft Protocol.²

VI. Informal consultations

24. At its fourth session, the Ad Hoc Committee had decided that, in future, informal consultations should be organized in order to facilitate the implementation of its mandate.

25. At its sixth session, the Ad Hoc Committee had decided to devote the informal consultations to be held from 18 to 21 January 2000 to the consideration of the additional international legal instrument against trafficking in persons, especially women and children, and common provisions of that instrument and the additional international legal instrument against illegal trafficking in and transporting of migrants. Also at its sixth session, the Ad Hoc Committee decided to devote the informal consultations to be held from 24 to 27 January 2000 to the consideration of articles 4, 4 *bis*, 4 *ter*, 4 *quater*, 7, 7 *bis*, 7 *ter*, 17, 17 *bis*, 18, 18 *bis* and 18 *ter* of the draft Convention, in preparation for the finalization of those articles by the Ad Hoc Committee at its eighth session. The documents made available to the Ad Hoc Committee for its informal consultations were A/AC.254/4/Rev.6, A/AC.254/4/Add.3/Rev.5, A/AC.254/4/Add.2/Rev.3, A/AC.254/5/Add.17, A/AC.254/5/Add.19, A/AC.254/L.135, A/AC.254/L.141 and A/AC.254/L.144.

26. The recommendations of the informal consultations (A/AC.254/L.145 and A/AC.254/L.146) were submitted to the Ad Hoc Committee by the chairmen of the consultations.

VII. Adoption of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on its seventh session

27. Prior to the adoption of the report of the Ad Hoc Committee on its seventh session, the representative of Uruguay made a statement on behalf of the Group of 77 and China. He underlined the importance of producing acceptable and effective results through

² To be issued subsequently as document A/AC.254/4/Add.2/Rev.4.

methodical and conscientious work and requested that the necessary time be taken during the negotiation process to address complex matters comprehensively. Regarding the scope of application of the Convention, he stated that it was not possible for the Convention to include provisions that did not relate to acts of a transnational character or to the conduct of organized criminal groups. He recognized that, in the spirit of international cooperation, the provisions of the Convention relating to judicial assistance might be applied where the offence was serious and involved an organized criminal group. He stated that the members of the Group of 77 and China had reaffirmed their commitment to the negotiation process and had pledged their continued support to the successful conclusion of the Convention. He emphasized that the final decision on the adoption of the Convention would be taken at the political level, by the General Assembly.

28. At its 106th meeting, on 28 January 2000, the Ad Hoc Committee adopted the report on its seventh session (A/AC.254/L.147).

29. At the same meeting, the Ad Hoc Committee approved the provisional agenda and proposed organization of work for its eighth session, to be held in Vienna from 21 February to 3 March 2000 (A/AC.254/L.147/Add.1).³

30. Also at the same meeting, the Ad Hoc Committee reiterated its support to the continued efforts by its Chairman and the Secretariat to find an appropriate solution to the question of ensuring the provision of assistance to least developed countries to facilitate their participation in the remaining sessions of the Ad Hoc Committee.

³ To be issued subsequently as document A/AC.254/26.

Annex I

List of participants

States

Afghanistan	Farid A. Amin
Algeria	Mokhtar Reguieg, Salah Francis El-Hamdi, Linda Briza
Angola	Astrigildo Joao Pedro Culolo, Antoino João Dias dos Santos, José L. Bravo da Costa
Argentina	Juan Carlos Kreckler, Juan de Lezica, Martín Recondo, Beatriz Vivas de Lezica
Australia	Annette Willing, Robyn Stern, Helen Stylianou, Suzanne Tatam
Austria	Irene Freudenschuss-Reichl, Hans-Peter Manz, Fritz Zede, Stefan Benner, Walter Grosinger, Alfred Schnabel, Christian Fellner, Elisabeth Marschang, Christian Ebner, Barbara Fürnkranz, Burkard Mühl
Azerbaijan	Vaqif Sadiqov, Fikret Axundov
Belarus	Valyantsin M. Fisenka, Olga Zvereva
Belgium	Michel Adam, Peter Huyghebaert, J. S. Jamart, Wouter Boucique, Tina Scholiers, W. de Meyer, M. F. Gazan
Benin	Antoine Gouhouede
Bolivia	Jaime Niño de Guzmán, María Esther Salguero, Juan Ignacio Siles
Brazil	José Oswaldo Pereira Vieira, Elizabeth Sussekind, Roberto Pfeiffer, Manoel Gomes-Pereira, Jose Jorge Alcazar Almeida, Luis Ivaldo Villafane Gomes Santos
Bulgaria	Ivan Naydenov, Traiko Spasov
Burkina Faso	Adama Ouedraogo, Thomas Dakouré, Zingué Wetta
Cameroon	Egbe Achuo Hillmann, Bisseck Raphael, Tehane Levi, Ename Atangana, Eheth Salomon, Yay Jean Gabriel, Ela Emmanuel Thierry, Ndimba Wenceslas de Bohème
Canada	Keith Morrill, Alan Morgan, Robert Sinclair, Audrey Tomick, Bernard Charland, Debra Normoyle, Jacques Lemire, James Hayes, Karen Kastner, Murray Smith, Mike Buisson, Fermo Stefanelli, Susan Spenard
Cape Verde	Felesmino Garcia Cardoso, Carla Miranda Spinola
Chile	José Luis Balmaceda, Rosa Melendez, Patricio Powell
China	Zhang Yishan, Wang Guixiao, Liu Yinghai, Diao Mingsheng, Zhai Jinrong, Sun Ang, Wang Xiaolin, Zhang Shen, Han Daming, Zhou Dongsheng, Wu Gang, Xu Yu, Zhang Yi, Wang Damin

Colombia	Héctor Charry Samper, Carlos Rodríguez Bocanegra, Diana Patricia Mejía Molina
Comoros	Mirhane Borhane
Costa Rica	Stella Aviram Neuman
Croatia	Mario Nobilo, Ranko Vilović, Željko Horvatić, Zoran Nekić, Marijana Kujundžić
Cuba	Luis García Peraza, Aurora Gramatges López, José Cala
Cyprus	Nicolaos D. Macris, Eva Papakyriakou, Antonios Theocharous
Czech Republic	Pavel Šturma, Jan Kohout, Jaroslav Štěpánek, Pavel Kosek
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Yun Hyang Jong, Tok Gil Kim
Denmark	Gitte Hundahl, Rikke Freil Schaumann, Carsten Kristian Vollmer, Lise Puggaard, Ingeborg Gade, Michael Boolsen, Jette Bjerg Clausen, Anders Karlsen, Carsten Krogh
Djibouti	Omar Houssein Hassan
Ecuador	Patricio Palacios Cevallos, Franklin Chavez
Egypt	Sameh Hassan Shoukry, Iskander Ghatas, Yasser El Atawi, Mohamed Fahim
Finland	Tom Grönberg, Jaakko Halttunen, Matti Joutsen, Reijo Pöyhönen, Kaarle Lehmus, Tomi Vuori, Mika Lehtonen, Mikko Lampikoski, Laura Kuitunen, Tuomo Kurri, Pia Rantala
France	Bérengère Quincy, Alain Moureau, Philippe Delacroix, Catherine Thony, Michel Gauthier, Daniel Fontanaud, Eric Ruelle, Anne Delahaie, Michel Quille, Anne-Sylvie Delouvrier, M. Montaigu, Delphine Lida, François-Xavier Bourges, Alain Damais, Alain Ledroff
Georgia	Levan Mikeladze, Zurab Chapidze
Germany	Karl Borchard, Michael Grotz, Hans Peter Plischka, Thomas Fitschen, Joachim Ziegler, Albrecht Volkwein, Gerhard Neurohr, Bernd Rossbach, Nicole Zündorf-Hinte, Claus-Dieter Holz, Christian Dargel, Tim Schoenborn
Greece	Konstantinos Matzoukas, Ekaterini Fountoulaki, Ioannis Aggelis, Grigorios Balakos
Guatemala	Sylvia Wohlers de Meie, Juan Pablo Diaz Castillo
Holy See	Dominique Rezeau, Raffaella Manoni Zagaria
Hungary	László Gál, Sándor Virág, Ákos Borai, Attila Zsigmond, Gizella Vass, Andrea Igazi, Árpád Eördögh
India	Jayant Umranikar
Indonesia	Sapartini S. Kuntijoro Jakti, Sadewo Joedo, Diar Nurbintoro

Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Mehdi Danesh-Yazdi, Amir Hossein Zamaninia, Ali Hajigholam Saryazdi, Mahmoud Khani Joyabadi
Ireland	Tony McDermottroe, Elizabeth Walsh, Donacha O'Sullivan, Ruth Fitzgerald
Italy	Vincenzo Manno, Umberto Leanza, Gioacchino Polimeni, Massimo Curcio, Luigi Sico, Roberta Barberini, Giancarlo R. Bellelli, Maria Grazia Giammarinaro, Giusto Sciacchitano, Francesca Marcelli, Elisabetta Rosi, Gualtiero Michelini, Ennio di Francesco, Vincenzo Delicato, Tiziana Terribile, Gianfranco Clemente, Castore Palmerini, Giovanni C. Olimbo, Alfredo Nunzi, Francesco Natale, Umberto de Augustinis, Ludovica Soderini
Japan	Masayoshi Kamohra, Kiyoshi Koinuma, Kuniko Ozaki, Mamuro Miura, Taisuke Kanayama, Kazuhito Sakurai, Keisuke Senta, Katsuhiro Hirokami, Iwao Katayama, Masao Sato, Noriaki Kojima, Katsunori Imai, Nobuhiro Watanabe
Jordan	Mazen Armouti, Mohamad Abdallah Al Qudah, Leena Al-Hadid, Moh'd Al-Qodah
Kenya	Michael Kinyanjui, Florence T. Ochieng
Kuwait	Nabeela Al-Mulla, Jasem Al-Budaiwi
Lebanon	William Habib, Elias Daoud, Mourad Chedid, Caroline Ziadé
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Said Abdulaati, Saleh A. Arebi, Mohamed A. Al Zahra, Mehdi S. Elmejrbi, Faisal Elshaeri
Lithuania	Sarunas Adomavicius, Renatas Juska
Luxembourg	Georges Santer, Martine Solovieff, Pierre Franck
Madagascar	Maurice Randrianame
Malawi	Tumalisye K. Ndovi
Malaysia	Ahmad Anwar Adnan
Malta	Carmel A. Agius
Mauritius	Chooramun Jassodanand
Mexico	Olga Pellicer, Luis Alfonso de Alba, Ricardo Cámara Sánchez, Joel Hernandez, Martín Salvador Morfin Ruiz, Sergio Olivar Moctezuma
Morocco	Abderrahim Benmoussa, Abdellatif Saadi
Mozambique	Zainandine Dalsuco, Lourenço Mavie, Hélio Nhantumbo, Linder Lucas Gazela
Myanmar	Win Naing
Namibia	Lineekela J. Mboti, Simon M. Maruta

Netherlands	Jaap Ramaker, Marjorie Bonn, Jan Peek, Peter Brouns, Just Wiarda, Hans Bevers, M. Bruinsma, Dennis de Jong, Esther Loeffen, Michiel Bierkens
New Zealand	Joan Mosley, Nazla Carmine
Nicaragua	Alberto Altamirano Lacayo
Niger	Abdou Adamou
Nigeria	Dahiru Adamu, Abel Adelekun Ayoko
Norway	Helga Hernes, Magnar Aukrust, Lars Meling, Brigit Vinnes, Fredrik Böckman Finstad, Ola Rambjør Heide, Gjermund Saether
Oman	Ahmed Said Al-Hassani, Said Nasser Al-Siyabi, Yousuf A. H. Al-Jabry
Pakistan	Ross Masud, Shaukat Umer, Iffat Imran Gardezi
Papua New Guinea	William Liebert
Peru	Gilbert Chauny de Porturas Hoyle, Ruth Saif de Préperier, Raúl Loarte Ramos, Manuel Alvarez Espinal
Philippines	Victor G. Garcia III, Aurora Javate de Dios, Felipe L. Rojas, Mary Anne Padua
Poland	Janusz Rydzkowski, Mariusz Skowroński, Michal Plachta, Zbigniew Wrona, Zdzisław Galicki, Beata Ziorkiewicz, Bożena Szczytowska, Przemyslaw Wyganowski
Portugal	João Rosa Lã, José Maria Leite Martins, Carlos Pais, Mário Gomes Dias, Euclides Dâmaso Simões, Victor Chaves de Almeida, Liliana Araujo, Maria do Carmo Costa, António Folgado, Eduardo Lobo Rodrigues
Qatar	Salim Saqar Al-Morekhi, Ibrahim Abdallah Al-Sharim
Republic of Korea	Chung Dal-ho, Yuh Jae-hong, Lee Chang-Jae, Lee Chul
Romania	Adrian Viertia
Russian Federation	Sergei N. Karev, Valery V. Loshchinin, Sergei S. Bulavin, A. Koulba, V. Baranov, Valentine I. Mikhailov, Anatoly V. Grinenko, I. Meledjaye, Alexander V. Zinevitch, Sergey V. Zemskiy, Andrei Y. Averin, Maxim V. Kotelnikov
Rwanda	Busingye Johnston
Saudi Arabia	Omar Mohammed Kurdi, Abdulrahim M. Al-Ghamidi, Motlq S. Al-Dabjan, Abdul-Rahman Hamdan Al-Shamrani, Fahad N. Al-Mennaa, Abdullah A. Al-Yousuf, Ahmed Abdul-Kareem Al-Marzouki, Mohammed Ibn Nasser Al-Owlah, Mouhammad A. Al-Mehizia, S. Al-Mutlaq
Senegal	Lamine Fofana
Singapore	Mathew Joseph, Daniel Poh-Thai Yong

Slovakia	Alojz Némethy, Zuzana Chudá, Oksana Tomová, Vladimír Kotulič, Pavol Slopovský, Josef Szabo
Slovenia	Bojan Bertoncej, Peter Japelj
South Africa	N. J. Mxakato-Diseko, N. S. Schoombie, P. Smith, Peter Gastrow, J. Slabber, F. Truter, N. P. Notutela, L. Kok
Spain	Antonio Ortiz, Jose Antonio Zorilla Alvarez, Pilar Ruiz-Carnicero, Ignacio Baylina Ruiz, Jose Antonio Sabadell, Alberto Ruiz Secchi, Antonio Yébenes Gadea, Esteban Gandara, Javier González Ibañez, José María de las Cuevas Carretero, Enrique Aguilar, Fernando Rosado
Sri Lanka	C. S. Poolokasingham, Piyasiri Lokugalappaththi
Sudan	Abdel Chaffar A. Hassan, Abdel Nasir Abdel Aziz Ahmed, Isaac Chinkok Kenti, Kureng Akei Pac
Swaziland	Lydia S. Dlamini
Sweden	Örjan Landelius, Erika Hemtke, Håkan Öberg, Christer Ahlström
Switzerland	Urs Breiter, Anita Marfurt, Daniel Wüger, Lorenza Rossini, Roman Hunger, Stefano Toscano
Syrian Arab Republic	Ibrahim Nassar, Jawad Nabouti
Thailand	Sorayouth Prompoj, Sutee Thaichinda, Morakot Sriswasdi, Suphanvasa Chotikajan
Togo	Joachim Bénivi Beni-Locco
Tunisia	Abdelaziz Chaabane, Emma Lazoughli, Sabri Chaabani, Nabil Ammar
Turkey	Yasar Yakis, A. Asim Arar, M. Aydin Özbay, Macide Erdener, Recep Kaplan
Ukraine	Volodymyr Ohrysko, Yevgen Strelkov, Roman Sishchuk, Viktoria Kuvshynnykova
United Arab Emirates	Mohamed Mahmoud Al Kamali, Abdullah Yusuf Al Shamsi, Abdulrahim Mohamed Sinkais Al Awadi, Abdullah Al Falasi, Khaled Mohd. Kadfour Al Mohairi, Awad Salem Ali Al Hasani
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	John Patrick George Freeman, Richard Bradley, Mark Etherton, Peter Storr, Stephen Jones, Doug Dalziel, Neil Clowes, Gerry Liddell, Alison Dick, David Lusher, Andrew Lewis, Spencer Chilvers
United Republic of Tanzania	Dominic Hayuma

United States of America	Rob Boone, Elizabeth G. Verville, Laura E. Kennedy, Kathleen W. Barmon, Thomas N. Burrows, Mary Helen Carlson, Kenneth Croke, Nan Donnell, Mark Fleming, Kenneth Harris, Sherman Hinson, Kenneth Keller, William Kullman, Bess Michael, Enrique Perez, Kenneth Propp, James Puleo, Linda Samuel, Pierre St. Hilaire, Mary Ellen Warlow, Steven C. Warnath, Teresa Ficaretta
Uruguay	Jorge Talice, Fructuoso Pittaluga-Fonseca, Gustavo Alvarez, Elena Fajardo
Uzbekistan	Salokhiddin O. Akramkhodjayev, Lina R. Khachaturova
Venezuela	Fidel Garófalo Laya, Neiza Pineda Vilorio
Viet Nam	Hoang Thi Ninh
Yemen	Ahmed Alwan Mulhi, Naggeb Ismail Ali
Zambia	Francis K. Ndhlovu
Zimbabwe	Solomon Mubatapan Go, Phelekezela Mphoko

United Nations Secretariat units

Office for Drug Control and Crime Prevention

United Nations bodies and institutes of the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme network

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences

Specialized agencies and other organizations of the United Nations system

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Other intergovernmental organizations

Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, Association of South-East Asian Nations, European Commission, Financial Action Task Force on Money-Laundering, International Centre for Migration Policy Development, International Criminal Police Organization, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, Secretariat of the Wassenaar Arrangement on Export Controls for Conventional Arms and Dual-Use Goods and Technologies, Sovereign Military Order of Malta

Non-governmental organizations

General consultative status

International Council of Women, Zonta International

Special consultative status

Asia Crime Prevention Foundation, Association for the Study of the World Refugee Problem, Disabled Peoples' International, International Commission of Jurists, International Council on Alcohol and Addictions, International Federation of University Women, International Fellowship of Reconciliation, International Human Rights Law Group, International League for Human Rights, International Real Estate Federation, Italian Centre of Solidarity, Japan Federation of Bar Associations, National Council of German Women's Organizations—Federal Union of Women's Organizations and Women's Groups of German Associations, E. V., Pax Romana (International Catholic Movement for Intellectual and Cultural Affairs) (International Movement of Catholic Students), World Federation for Mental Health, World Society of Victimology

Roster

National Rifle Association of America/Institute for Legislative Action, Sporting Shooters Association of Australia, Verification Technology Information Centre

Annex II

Draft resolution submitted by the Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee

The Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime requests the General Assembly to give urgent attention to the following draft resolution:

*“Participation in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee
on the Elaboration of a Convention against
Transnational Organized Crime*

“The General Assembly,

“Recalling its resolution 53/111 of 9 December 1998, in which it invited donor countries to cooperate with developing countries to ensure their full participation in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime,

“Recalling also other pertinent resolutions and the Secretary-General’s bulletin^d on rules governing payment of travel expenses and subsistence allowances in respect of members of organs or subsidiary organs of the United Nations,

“Recalling further the reports of the Ad Hoc Committee on its first^e and sixth^f sessions and the valuable contribution of the delegations of least developed countries to the preparation of the draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime,

“Commending donor countries for their financial contributions to the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Fund to support financially the participation of least developed countries in the work of the Ad Hoc Committee,

“Requests the Secretary-General, using extrabudgetary resources provided for that purpose, to reimburse and continue to cover the travel expenses of representatives of least developed countries, in order to enable them to attend the sessions of the Ad Hoc Committee, and to provide financial support to the representatives of those countries, in order to assist them in meeting local expenses, to the extent that extrabudgetary resources permit.”

^d ST/SGB/107/Rev.6.

^e A/AC.254/9.

^f A/AC.254/23 and Corr.1.

Annex III

List of documents before the Ad Hoc Committee at its seventh session

<i>Document symbol</i>	<i>Title or description</i>
A/AC.254/4/Rev.6	Revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/4/Add.1/Rev.4	Revised draft Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Air and Sea, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/4/Add.2/Rev.3	Revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/4/Add.3/Rev.5	Revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/5/Add.17	Proposals and contributions received from Governments on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/5/Add.18	Proposals and contributions received from Governments on the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/5/Add.19	Proposals and contributions received from Governments on the revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/23 and Corr.1	Report of Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime on its sixth session, held in Vienna from 6 to 17 December 1999
A/AC.254/24	Annotated provisional agenda and proposed organization of work for the seventh session of the Ad Hoc Committee

- A/AC.254/L.129 Canada: amendments to the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition and Other Related Materials, supplementary to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.130 Tajikistan: amendments to the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.131 Syrian Arab Republic: amendments to articles 1-7 *bis* and 9 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.132 France: amendment to article 2 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.133 Syrian Arab Republic: amendments to the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition and Other Related Materials, supplementary to the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.134 Cameroon: amendments to articles 1, 2, 2 *bis*, 3, 5 and 6 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.135 Switzerland: amendments to article 9 of the revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.136 Draft resolution submitted by the Chairman
- A/AC.254/L.137 China: position paper on issues pertaining to the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.138 Hungary: amendment to article 5 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.139 Informal working group on article 3 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- A/AC.254/L.140 Open-ended informal working group on article 2, paragraphs 1 and 2, as well as on the question of the list
- A/AC.254/L.141 United States of America: amendments to articles 4 and 6 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime

A/AC.254/L.142	Norway: amendments to articles 5, 9 and 11 of the revised draft Protocol against Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.143	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland: amendments to article 10 of the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.144	Russian Federation: amendment to article 7 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.145	Report of the Chairpersons of the informal consultations on the revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.145/Add.1	Report of the Chairpersons of the informal consultations on the revised draft Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: text of articles 1-8 of the revised draft Protocol
A/AC.254/L.146	Report of the informal consultations on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.146/Add.1	Report of the informal consultations on the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: text of articles 4, 4 <i>bis</i> , 4 <i>ter</i> , 4 <i>quater</i> , 7, 7 <i>bis</i> , 7 <i>ter</i> , 17, 17 <i>bis</i> , 18, 18 <i>bis</i> and 18 <i>ter</i> of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.147	Draft report
A/AC.254/L.147/Add.1	Draft provisional agenda and proposed organization of work for the eighth session of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, to be held in Vienna from 21 February to 3 March 2000
A/AC.254/L.147/Add.2	Articles 1-3, 5 and 6 of the revised draft United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
A/AC.254/L.147/Add.3	Articles 1-18 <i>bis</i> of the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in

Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime

A/AC.254/L.148

Australia: amendment to article 2 of the revised draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime

A/AC.254/CRP.23

Resolutions on the proliferation of and illicit trafficking in small arms and light weapons and on the Inter-American Convention against Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Ammunition, Explosives and Other Related Materials, adopted by the General Assembly of the Organization of American States

A/AC.254/CRP.24

Communication dated 5 January 2000 from the Principal Legal Officer, Officer-in-Charge of the Office of the Legal Counsel, to the Senior Legal Liaison Officer of the United Nations Office at Vienna on whether the illicit manufacturing of and trafficking in explosives may be included within the scope of the draft Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
